Sugar Mill Automation





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Servicing the Sugar Industry since 1978

Agenda



- Need for Automation
- Automation Approach
- Mill Automation Examples
- Why choose YUTECH
- Case Study and Value Analysis
- Concluding Remarks

Need for Automation





Energy savings by improved throughput, gain in performance and efficiency



Achieve the minimum cost of operations by streamlining operations and increasing Throughput



Save costs and money by optimising the resources like Steam, Fuel, Power and water.

The Purpose of Mill Automation



Basic Requirement:

- Safety of the Cane Feeding and Milling Equipment.
- Prevention of Overloading of Feeding and Milling Equipment.
- Prevention of Jams and Choking in Cane Feeding and Milling Equipment.
- Facilitate continuous operation.
- Reduction and Possible Elimination of Stoppages due to Human Error.
- Early indications of Faults.

Optimization:

- Maintaining optimum load on the Preparatory Devices and Mills.
- Maintaining Continuous Positive Feeding at all times.
- Maintaining Uniform Steam / Power Demand over the entire Mill House.

Automation Approach



Common Industrial Activities like Steam Generation or Process Plants share common engineering parameters like Pressure, Temperature, Flow and pH.

Milling is completely different from these activities. Therefore the Automation approach also differs greatly from other common processes. We would like to concentrate on this Approach.

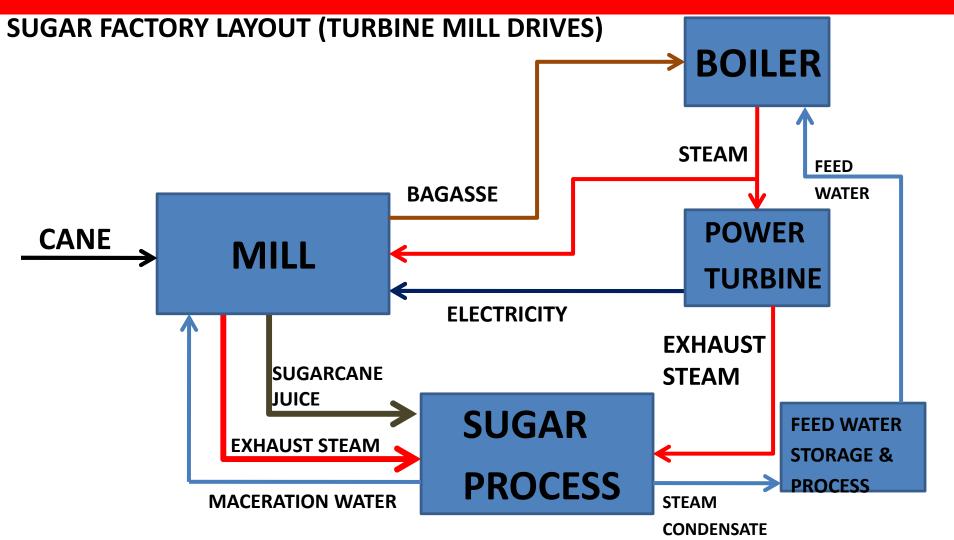


Interlocks, Protection and Alarming Systems:

- Automatic Interlocking System between Bagasse Carrier, Inter Carriers, Mills,
 Rake and Main Cane Carriers, Preparatory Devices, First or Auxiliary Cane
 Carrier meaning if any equipment stalls or trips then all preceding feeding
 equipment will stall.
- Bearing Temperatures Of all Mills, Cane Preparatory Devices, Cane Carriers are sensed and Alarms are generated if Temperature of any bearing rises above prescribed limit pin pointing the device.
- Any other Customized Factory Specific Application will be implemented.

Understanding the Milling Process

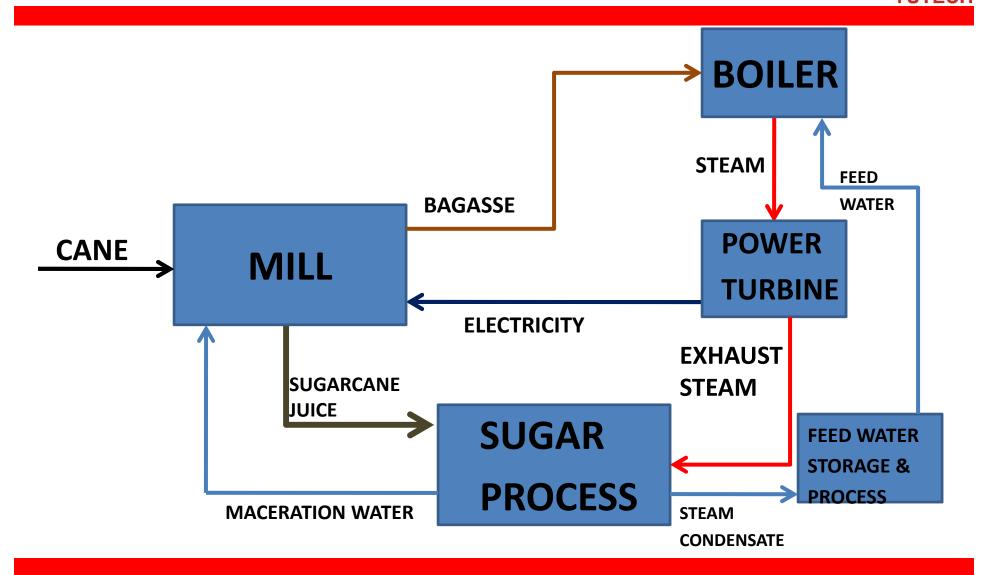




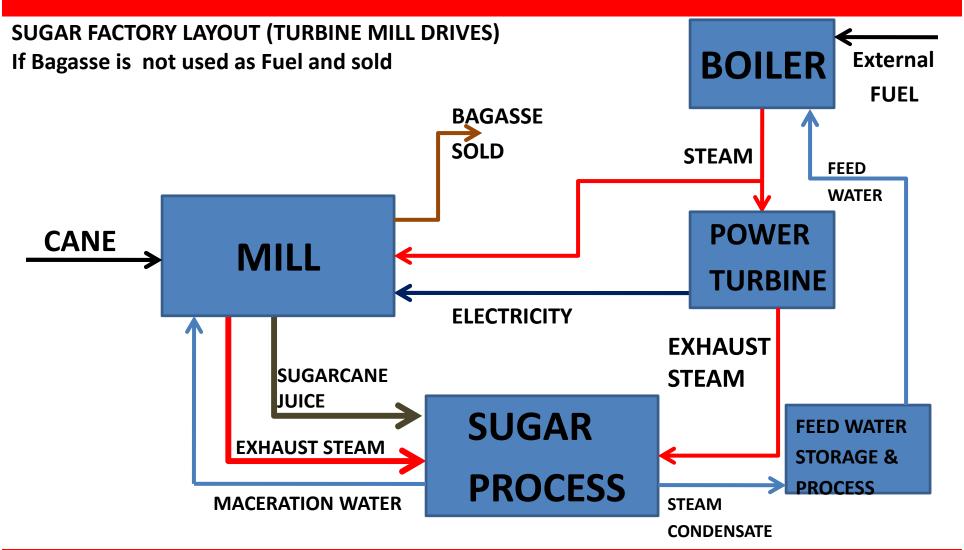
Understanding the Milling Process





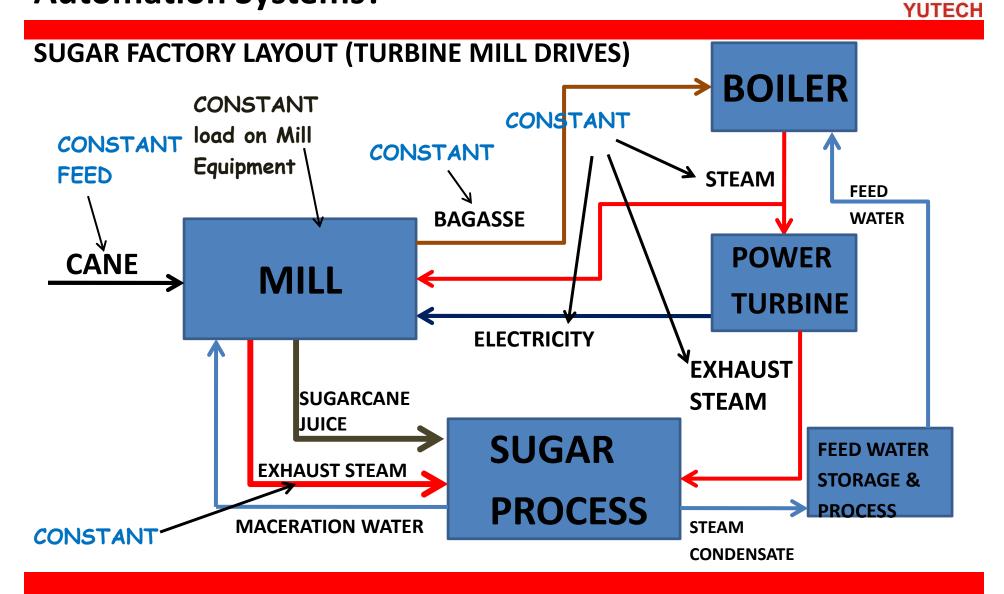






What will you achieve by installing YUTECH Mill House Automation Systems?

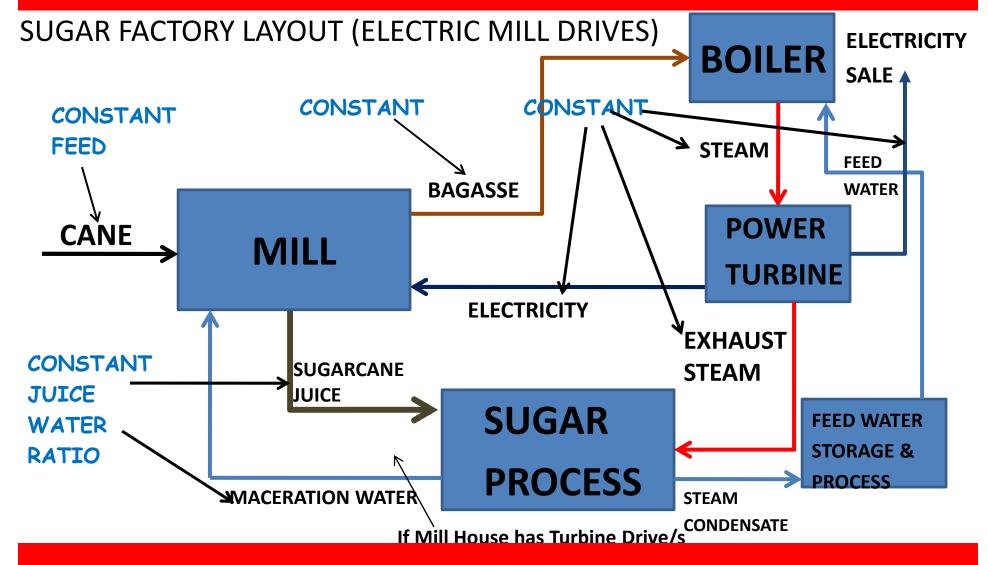
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What will you achieve by installing YUTECH Mill House Automation Systems?

YUTECH



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Constant Cane Feeding at all times and Automatic Optimization of Mill Speeds



Constant

- Steam and Power Demand in the Mill House
- Dry Bagasse to the Boilers
- Juice to Water Ratio
- Juice Flow to Process
- Levels in Donnelly Chutes hence ensured positive feeding at all times



Therefore Mill Automation



Improves



- Primary Mill Extraction
- Reduced Mill Extraction
- Bagasse Pol
- Bagasse Moisture
- Overall Efficiency
- Throughput



Mill Automation



Reduces or Completely Eliminates



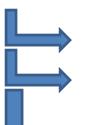
- Human Errors
- Choking and Jamming at Preparatory Devices
- Choking and Jamming at Donnelly Chutes
- Overloading of Drives
- Under feeding
- Wear and Tear of Equipment



Constant Cane Feeding at all times and Automatic Optimization of Mill Speeds



Saves



- Power by reducing Consumption
- Steam by reducing Consumption



Therefore reducing Bagasse Fuel for Boiler

- Water
- Lubricants
- Steam for Process



Mill Automation thus



Facilitates Constant



- Boiler Operation
- Process or Boiling or Raw House Operation
- And Overall Production



Mill Automation Advantage



MORE

Crushing with the same Mechanical Equipment Production with minimized losses Efficiency with lesser stoppages



Milling Process Control Systems:

- Automatic Cane Feeding Control System
- Automatic Mill Speed Control System
- Automatic Maceration Water Control
- Automatic Juice Flow Control System

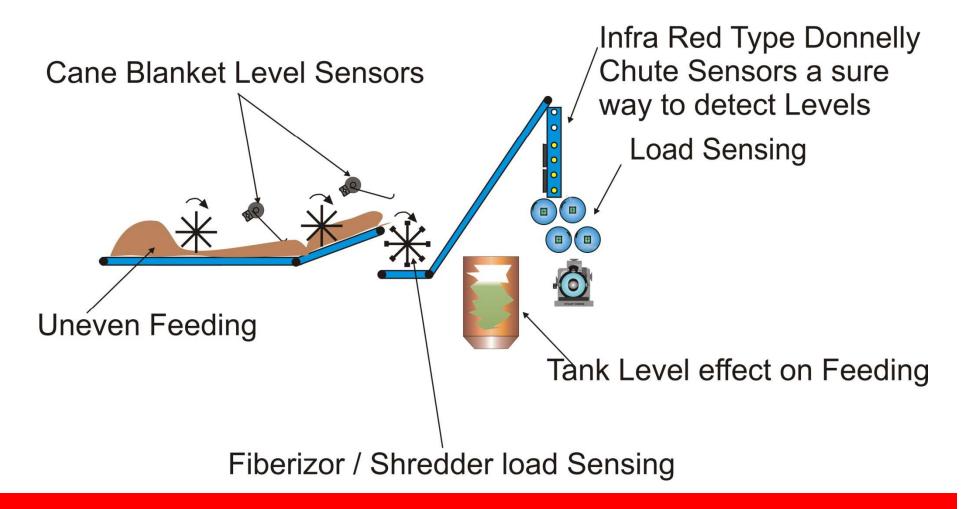
Mill Protection System:

- Automatic Interlocks
- Alarms and Emergency Trip / Stop

Automation Approach for Cane Feeding:

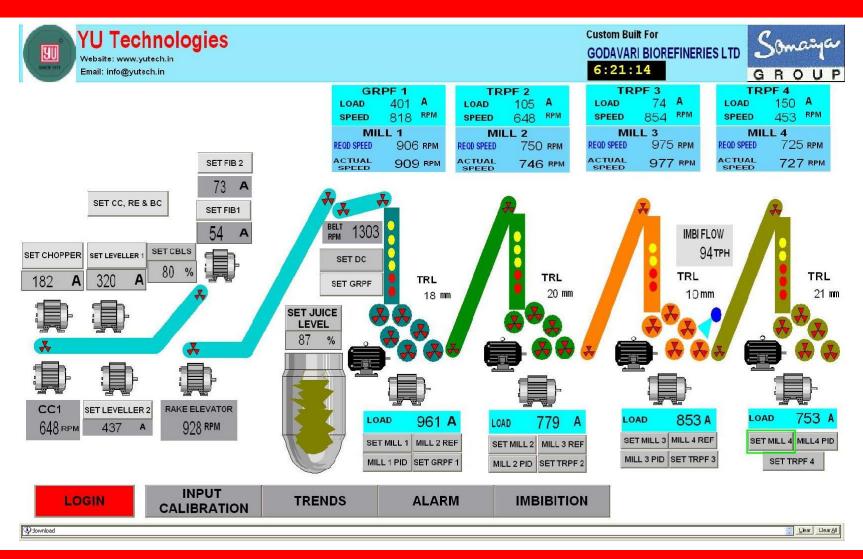


Cane Feeding Arrangement and Automation Approach



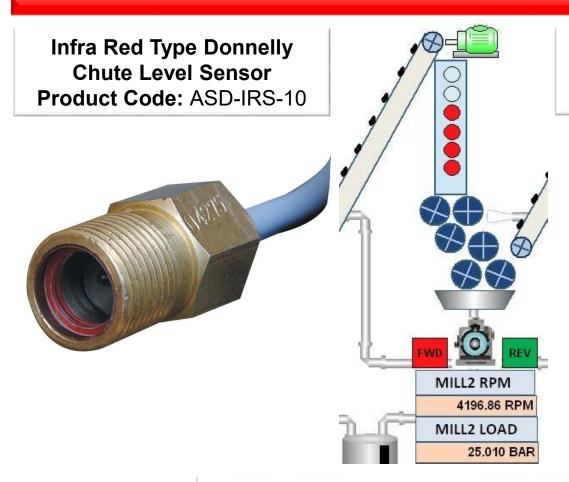
Screen Shot - Mill Automation System Godavari Biorefineries, Sameerwadi, Karnataka, India





YUTECH Infra Red Type Donnelly Chute Level Sensors and Indicating Transmitters





Donnelly Chute Level Indicator Cum Transmitter

Product Code: ASD-DCLIT-IR-1005-1-6



Actual Partial SCADA Screen Shot of Donnelly
Chute Level Indication in Sugar Mill Automation
and Control System

Infra Red Type Donelly Chute Level Sensors





Infra Red Sensor Installation.

100% True DC Level Detection No False Indications No Problems due to Bagasse Particles or Juice



YUTECH Infra Red Type Donnelly Chute Level Sensors or IR Sensor Features



- Infra Red Sensing
- > 100% True Level Detection, No False Level Detections
- ➤ IR Sensors Sense Level Through Dirt, Juice Films, Bagasse Powder and also Juice and Water Mist in the Donnelly Chute
- ➤ IR Sensors have Built-in Raining Bagasse Compensation and easily Sense Level through Raining Bagasse and Juice Moisture
- Water Ingress and Dirt Proof
- > YUTECH invented this Technique in 1986
- More than 400 Sugar Mills use YUTECH IR Sensors in India, Asia Pacific and African Regions
- ➤ IR Light is Known for Deep Penetration and used in Medical Applications like Deep Fomentation hence the choice of IR for this Critical Application

YUTECH Hall's Effect Type Cane Blanket Level Sensors and Indicating Transmitters

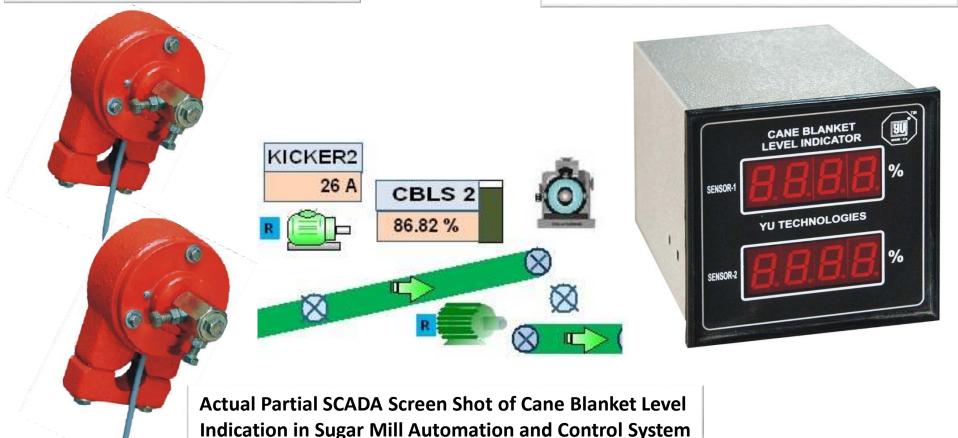


Hall's Effect Type Cane Blanket Level Sensor

Product Code: ASD-HE-CBLS-10

Cane Blanket Level Indicator
Cum Transmitter

Product Code: ASD-HE-CBLIT-1005-1-2



YUTECH Hall's Effect Type Cane Blanket Level Sensor Features

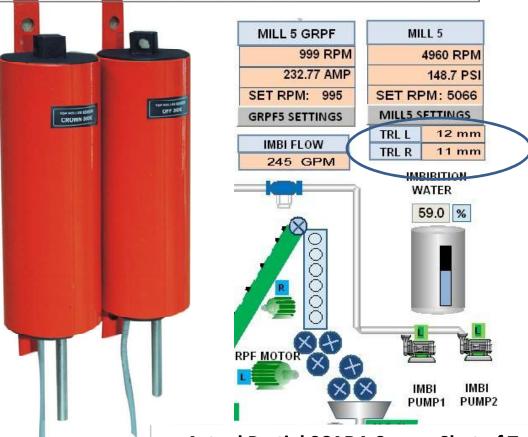


- ➤ Hall's Effect Type Electromagnetic Sensor
- Pendulum Type Primary Level Sensor Floats on Cane Blanket
- Extremely Rugged Heavy Duty Enclosure to suit the Physical abuse of Flying Cane from Leveller / Cutter / Knives
- ➤ 100% True Level Detection through all the Shocks, Vibration, Moisture and Dirt
- No False Level Detections
- Water Ingress and Dirt Proof
- YUTECH invented this Technique in 1986
- More than 400 Sugar Mills use YUTECH CBLS Sensors in India, Asia Pacific and African Regions

YUTECH Hall's Effect Type Top Roller Lift Sensors and Indicating Transmitters







Top Roller Lift Indicator Cum Transmitter

Product Code: ASD-HE-TRLIT-1005-1-2



Actual Partial SCADA Screen Shot of Top Roller Lift Indication in Sugar Mill Automation and Control System

YUTECH Hall's Effect Type Top Roller Lift Sensors and Indicating Transmitters



- ➤ Hall's Effect Type Electromagnetic Sensor
- Telescopic Primary Level Sensor rests on Mill Pressure Plate
- Extremely Rugged Heavy Duty Enclosure to suit the Physical abuse of Cleaning, Moisture, Sugar Cane Juice and Juice Mist, Bagasse and Steam
- ➤ 100% True Top Roller Lift or Float Detection through all the Shocks, Vibration, Moisture and Dirt
- Water Ingress and Dirt Proof
- > YUTECH invented this Technique in 1992
- More than 300 Sugar Mills use YUTECH TRL Sensors in India, Asia Pacific and African Regions

Hall's Effect Type Top Roller Lift Sensor Assembly Diagram

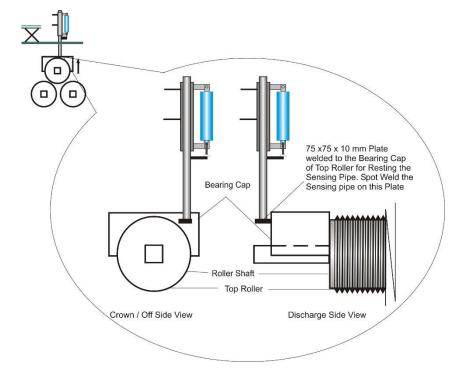




Hall's Effect Type Top Roller Lift Sensor

Sensor Mounting Assembly

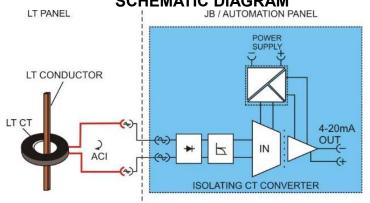
Extension to rest on Mill Pressure Plate



YUTECH LT and HT CT Converters:

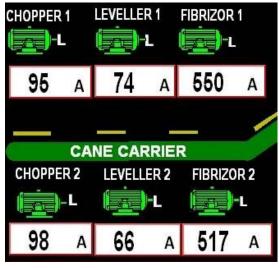


ISOLATING HT / LT CT CONVERTER SCHEMATIC DIAGRAM

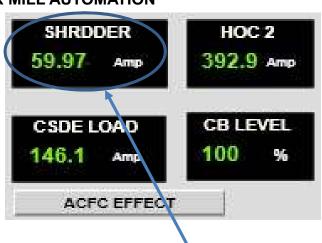


- CT Converter senses the Drive Load Current using a Current Transformer.
- AC Load Current is then converted to 4-20 mA Current Signal.
- Electrically Isolated 4-20mA Current Output.
- Non Invasive Potential Transformer with HT CT is used for Sensing HT Motor Loads along-with Isolating CT Converter.

ACTUAL PARTIAL SCREEN SHOT OF LT AND HT CT CURRENT READINGS FOR MILL AUTOMATION







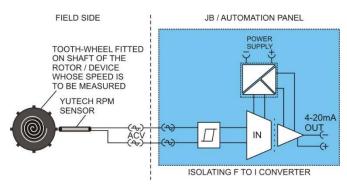
HT MOTOR LOAD 11KV, 100A / 1A HT CT USED FOR CURRENT SENSING



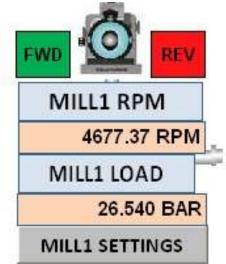
ISOLATING CT CONVERTER

YUTECH RPM Transmitters:





SPEED (RPM) SENSING USING ISOLATING FREQUENCY TO CURRENT CONVERTER AND RPM SENSOR



ACTUAL SCREEN SHOT OF RPM TRANSMITTER USED IN MILL AUTOMATION

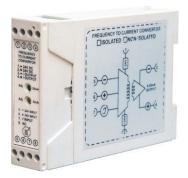
- RPM Sensing of Carrier Drives, Mills, Preparatory Devices.
- Non Invasive RPM Sensors capable of Sensing Speeds up to 10000 RPM.
- Electrically Isolated 4-20mA Current Output.
- RPM Indicator for Local Indication



RPM SENSOR



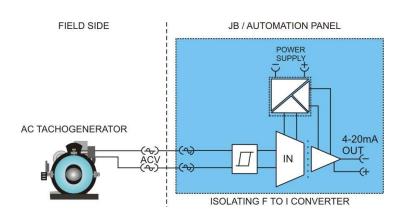
RPM INDICATOR
CUM TRANSMITTER



ISOLATING RPM TRANSMITTER

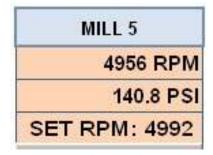
YUTECH Tacho-Generator Speed Sensing Transmitters:





- RPM Sensing of Carrier Drives, Mills, Preparatory Devices.
- Non Invasive RPM Sensors capable of Sensing Speeds up to 10000 RPM.
- Electrically Isolated 4-20mA Current Output.
- RPM Indicator for Local Indication

ISOLATING F TO I CONVERTER USED WITH AC TACHO GENERATOR FREQUENCY OUTPUT FOR SPEED SENSING



SCREEN SHOT OF RPM READING USING ISOLATING F TO I CONVERTER USED WITH AC TACHO GENERATOR FREQUENCY OUTPUT



RPM SENSOR



RPM INDICATOR
CUM TRANSMITTER

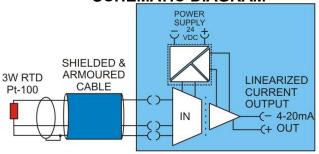


ISOLATING RPM TRANSMITTER

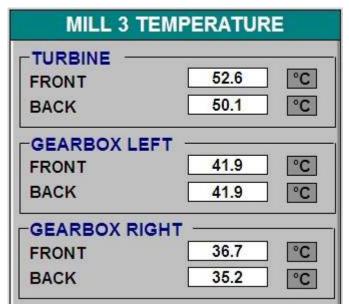
YUTECH Temperature Transmitters:



ISOLATING RTD TEMPERATURE TRANSMITTER SCHEMATIC DIAGRAM



PARTIAL SCREEN SHOT TEMPERATURE READINGS
USING RTD WITH YUTECH HEAD MOUNTED
TRANSMITTER AND YUTECH MODBUS IO CARD



- 3 Wire RTD Input Panel and Head Mounted Transmitters.
- Thermo-Couple Input Temperature Transmitters.
- Optional Electrically Isolated 4-20mA Current Output.
- Universal Input Process Indicator



ISOLATING TC TEMPERATURE TRANSMITTER



HEAD MOUNTED RTD TEMPERATURE TRANSMITTER





ISOLATING RTD TEMPERATURE TRANSMITTER

UNIVERSAL INPUT PROCESS INDICATOR

YUTECH Isolation Products:

Please see our Isolation and Instrumentation Catalogue for more details



- 18 36 VDC / 85 265 VAC Power Supply
- Isolation Barrier 5KV
- Various Inputs like Voltage, Current, CT, RTD, TC, Frequency, AC Voltage etc.
- Single Input Dual Output Current Isolator
- V to and I to V Converters

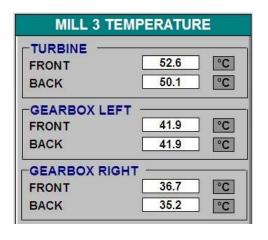


YUTECH Displays, Controllers, Transmitters, IO Cards:

Please see our Isolation and Instrumentation Catalogue for more details



PARTIAL SCREEN SHOT TEMPERATURE READINGS
USING RTD WITH YUTECH HEAD MOUNTED
TRANSMITTER AND YUTECH MODBUS IO CARD





Other YUTECH Products

- Flame Detectors
- Draft Range Pressure Transmitters
- Vacuum Transmitter
- PID Controller
- Auto / Manual Station
- Process Indicator
- Jumbo Display
- Modbus and Ethernet IO Cards











Automatic Cane Feeding Control System

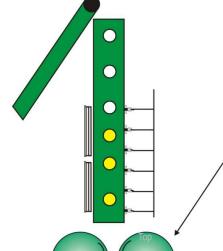
Features:

- Infra Red Type Donnelly Chute Level Sensing
- Hall's Effect Type Cane Blanket Level Sensing
- High Precision Non-Invasive CT Protectors and Isolating Converters
- Pressure Transmitters for Sensing Chest Pressure of Turbine, Hydraulic Drives and Live Steam
- Juice Tank Level Feedback
- Smooth and Jerk-less Carrier Speed Variation with respect to above sensing

Mill Speed Control Automation Approach:



Individual Mill Speed Automation Approach

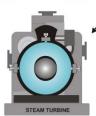


Each Mill is Automatically controlled to run at Optimum Speed.

Optimum Speed is the Minimum Possible Speed at which the Mill can run with Maximum Possible Load.



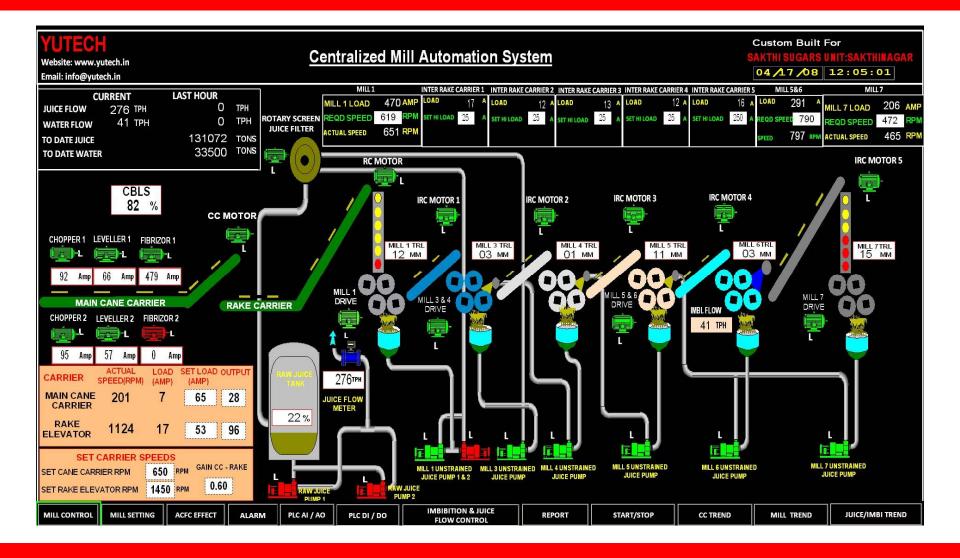
Mill House is the single largest Consumer of Power in a Sugar Factory.



Constant Feeding and Auto Optimum Speed Correction of the Mills results in power saving and constant power / steam demand better Mill performance in terms of Extraction, Bagasse POL and Moisture.

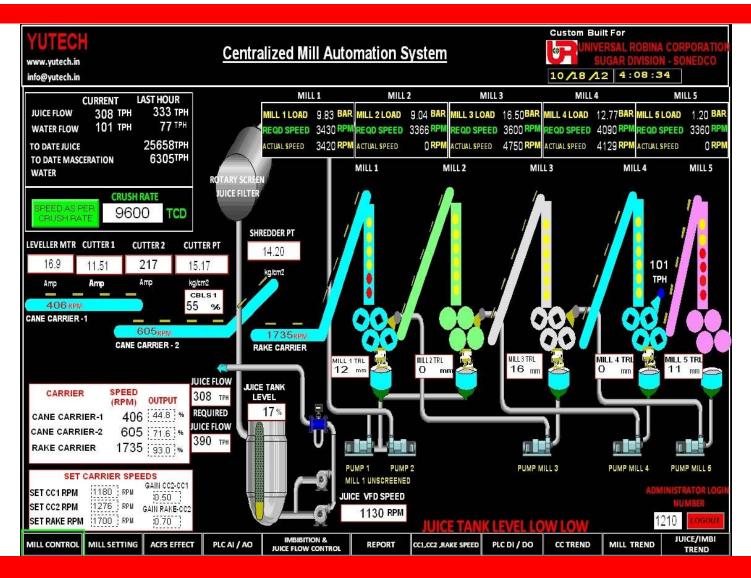
Screen Shot of Mill Automation at Sakthi Sugars, Sakthinagar





Screen Shot of Mill Automation at URC - SONEDCO





Mill House Automation Systems



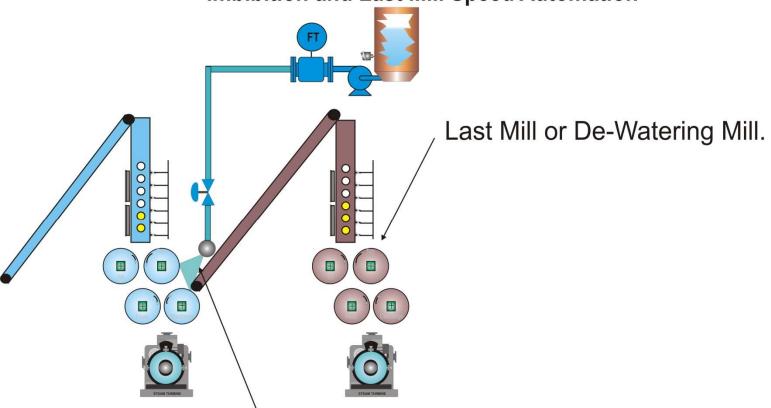
Automatic Mill Speed Control System Features:

- Infra Red Type Donnelly Chute Level Sensing
- Hall's Effect Type Top Roller Lift Sensing
- High Precision Non-Invasive CT Protectors and Isolating Converters
- Pressure Transmitters for Sensing Chest Pressure of Turbine, Hydraulic Drives and Live Steam
- Mill Speed Variation with respect to individual Mill Load and Donnelly Chute Level
- Next Mill Donnelly Chute Level and Speed Feedback
- Maintained Mill Speed Safe Operating Band

Maceration or Imbibition Control Approach:



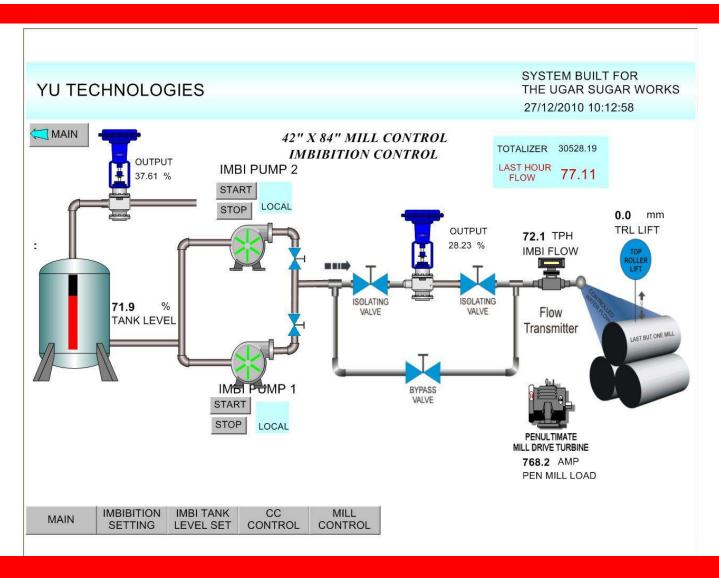




Masceration or Imbibition Water is added to cane at the Penultimate Mill.

Masceration or Imbibition Control Screen Shot:





Mill House Automation Systems



Automatic Maceration Control System

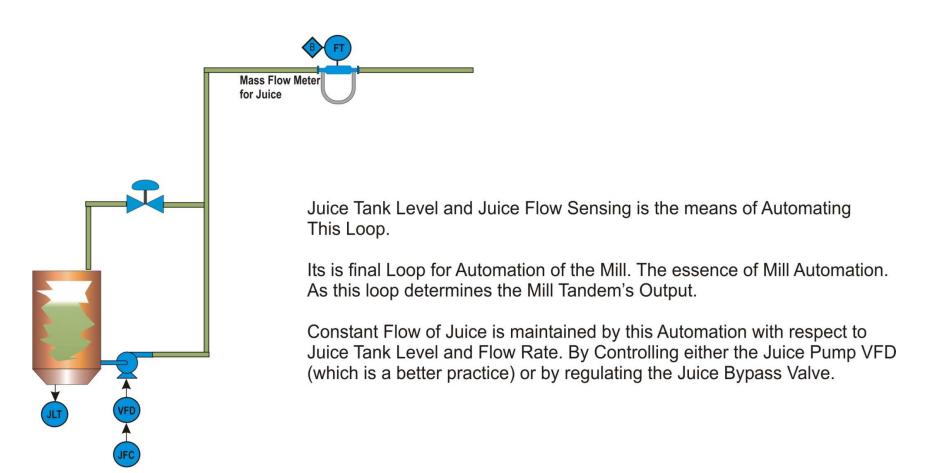
Features:

- Hall's Effect Type Top Roller Lift Sensing
- High Precision Non-Invasive CT Protectors and Isolating Converters
- Pressure Transmitters for Sensing Chest Pressure of Turbine, Hydraulic Drives and Live Steam
- Water Flow Variation with respect to Pen-Ultimate Mill Load and Top Roller Lift
- Juice Flow Feedback to adjust Crush Rate Variations
- Built-in Maceration Calculation
- Water Cut-Off when: No Cane in Mills
- Maceration Tank Level and Temperature Control

Juice Flow Control an Stabilization:



Juice Flow Automation



Juice Flow Control an Stabilization:



- This Automation Loop is Basically a Function of Mill Automation but sometimes also taken in the Boiling House or Process Automation Side.
- Stable and Constant Juice Flow is very essential for over Sugar Process to Function Smoothly
- Constant Juice Flow and Constant Heating Steam Ensure (Both have to work in tandem with Good Mill Automation) Efficient Boiling House or Process Operation

Juice Flow Stabilization and Control Systems



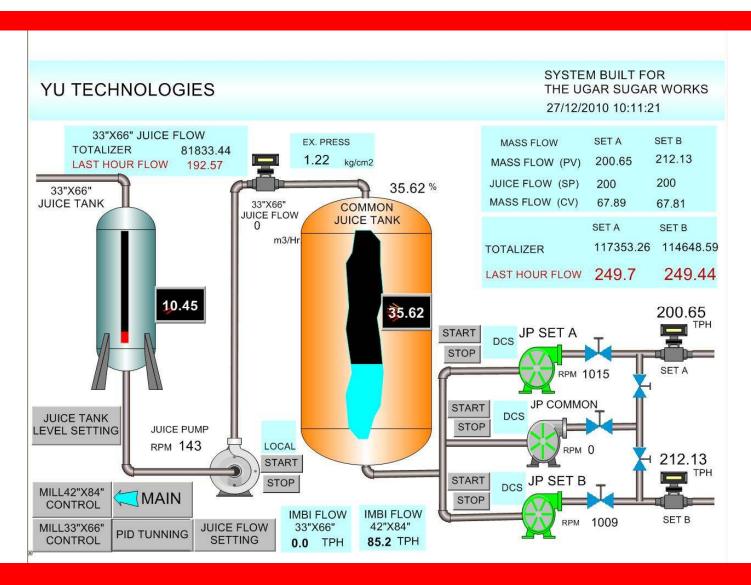
Automatic Juice Flow Control System

Features:

- Level Transmitters for Sensing Juice Tank Level
- Maintain Constant Juice Flow to Process in a PID Loop with Respect to Tank Level
- Tank Level also has Over-Riding Control on Cane Carrier Speeds as a Feedback Control
- Juice Tank Level Sensing and Controls avoid Juice Overflow and Pump Dry Run
- Juice Flow Control by Controlling Juice Pump VFD or Juice Bypass Valve

Juice Flow Control Screen Shot:





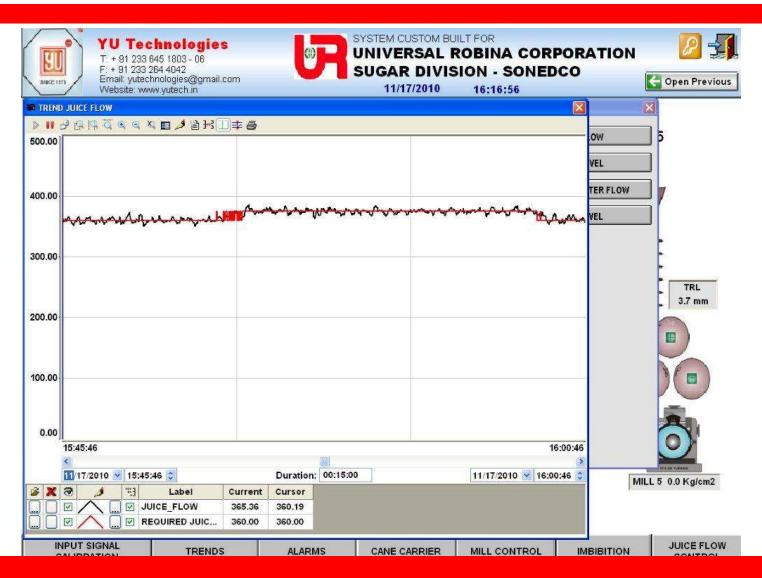
Juice Flow Control Screen Shot:



Email yutechnologiesi Website www.yutech	in	11/17/2010	16:20:24	G Open Previo
SET JF RATE AS PER CRUSH RATE SET JUICE FLOW RATE	2	OW CONTROL	(JFT)	-
SET CRUSH RATE TCD 9000.00	JUICE LEVEL 58.2 %	NO RMAL JUICE FLOW RA' JUICE LEVEL VERY HI SET JUICE LEVEL HI SET JUICE LEVEL LOW SET JUICE LEVEL VERY LOW SET GRUSH RATE FACTOR SET JUICE TANK LOWLEVEL TO STO	70.00 % JUICE LEVEL EFFECT 60.00 % JUICE LEVEL EFFECT 45.00 % TOTALIZER RESET 25.00 %	
	RAW JU	OUT 73.4 %	75.6 SP 375.0 OUT MAX 85.0 OUT MIN 50.0 TI 0.10 Td 0.00 T MANUAL OUTPUT % 95.0 %	

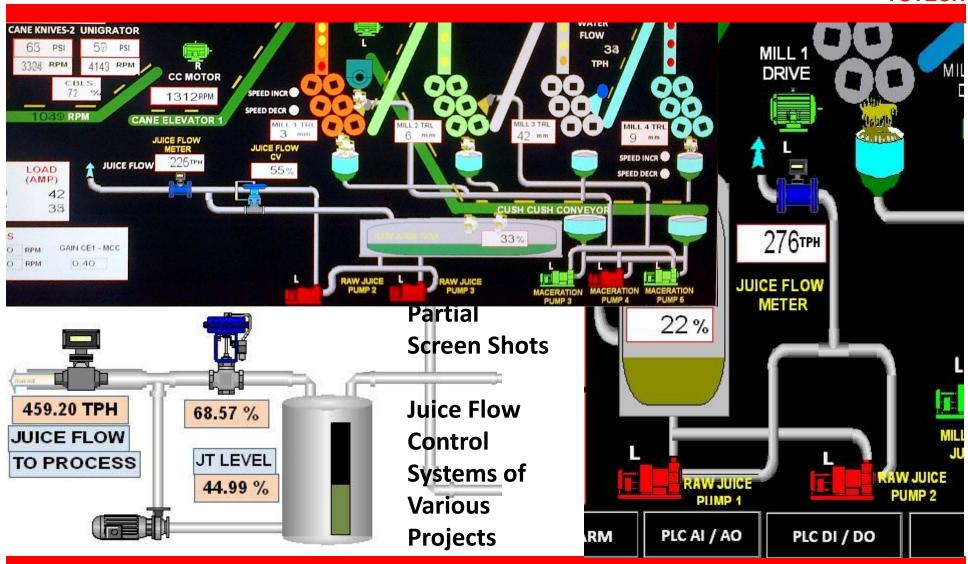
Juice Flow Control Actual Trend Screenshot:





Juice Flow Control Screen Shot:



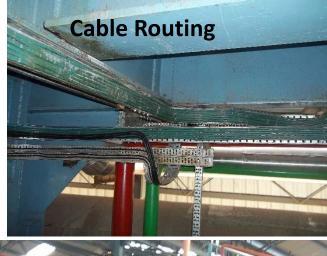


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Field Instrument Installation









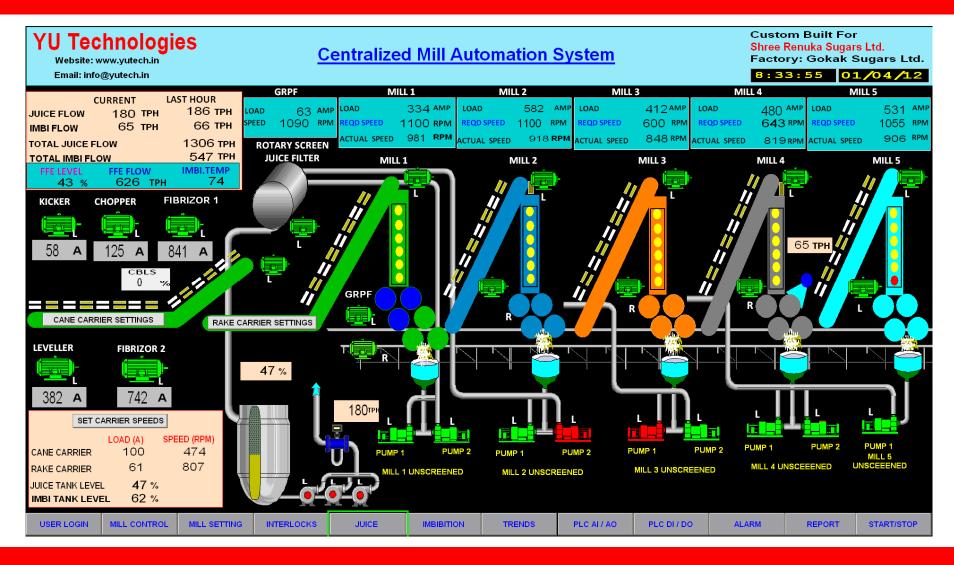




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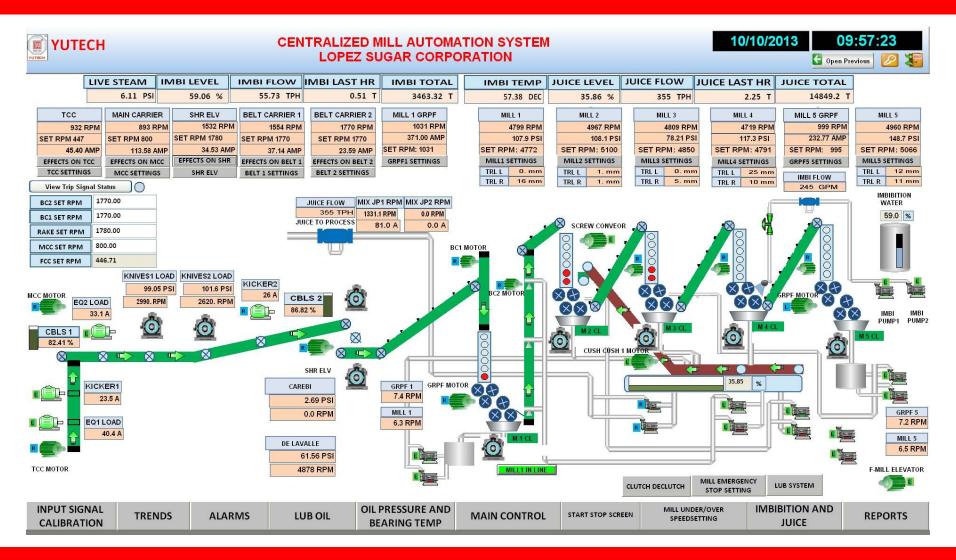
Screen Shot of Centralized Mill Automation at Shree Renuka Sugars Gokak, India





Screen Shot of Mill Automation at Lopez Sugar, Negros, Occidental





Centralized Sugar Plant Automation Control Rooms:





Centralized Sugar Plant Automation Pictures:





Superior Quality Norms and Protection for Automation Systems:



- ✓ UPS System
- ✓ Built-In Panel Isolation Transformer for Mains Power Supply
- ✓ RCD for Mains Power Supply
- ✓ MCB for Each Power Distribution Head
- ✓ EMI / RFI Filter for Mains Power Supply
- ✓ Switching Surge Arrestor for Controller Power Supply Head
- ✓ Isolation Barrier for all Analogue I/Os
- ✓ Potential Free Relay for all Digital I/Os
- ✓ Fuse TBs for all Digital I/Os

Advantages of Mill Automation:



Operational Advantages:

Increased Milling with the Same Equipment due to:

- ✓ Continuous and Un-interrupted Feeding reduces Downtime and Increase Throughput
- ✓ Elimination of Choking at Preparatory Devices, Mills, Chutes or Carriers
- Maintained Juice to Imbibition Water Ratio increases Evaporation Efficiency
- Optimum Mill Speeds with respect to Loads and Levels ensure good Milling Results at all times
- Effective water saving and cutting off water flow when crushing is stopped.
- Constant Juice Flow for Process ensures even loading in the Boiling House and Stabilizes and Reduces the Steam Consumption which means higher Boiling House efficiency and Bagasse Saving

Advantages of Mill Automation:



- Stable Juice Flow also helps in better Juice pH Control which in turn ensures
 better Juice and Sugar Colour which means better Sugar Price
- Constant Process Flow ensures better Boiling House Efficiency

Improved Milling Performance

- ✓ Constant Load on Preparatory Devices ensures Better Cane Preparation resulting in better extraction, RME, Reduced Bagasse Pol and Moisture
- ✓ Constant Load on Mills and Level in all Donnelly Chutes results in Power and Steam Savings
- ✓ Constant Load on Mills also results in Lesser Mechanical Wear & Tear

Why invest in YUTECH Products



- 1. Experience of over 39 years with Expertise of a very highly qualified Engineering Team.
- 2. Superior Technical Support with Remote Access Facility.
- 3. Excellent Quality Workmanship.
- 4. Extensive Warranty Coverage.
- Highly accurate calibration facilities with traceability certifications.
- 6. Feature Rich State of the Art Technology developed and matured in the Sugar Environment.

YUTECH Technical Advantage:



- Highly Qualified Experienced and Strong Engineering Team.
- In-house System Engineering.
- In-house Design and Development of Systems and Controls.
- In-house Design, Development and Manufacturing of Industrial Electronics, Instrumentation and Automation Equipments.
- In-house Software Development from Micro Controller Programming to SCADA, PLC, DCS Programming to Visual Basic etc.

YUTECH Mill Automation Case Study:



A Case Study of Performance of the Mills with and Without Automation in:

The Ugar Sugar Works Ltd.,

Ugar Khurd, Tal: Athani, Dist. Belgaum,

Karnataka, India.

www.ugarsugar.com

helpdesk@ugarsugar.com

Milling Performance with and without Automation: Ugar Sugar Works – Value Analysis



Sr	PARTICULARS	SEASON 2009- 2010 AutoCane	SEASON 2010-2011 Partial Automation	SEASON 2011-2012 Full Automation
1	CROP DAYS	160	177	132
2	CANE CRUSHED	1427046	1599327	1322904
3	AVERAGE CRUSHING PER DAY	8919	9036	10022
4	POL % CANE	13.58	13.21	13.86
5	RECOVERY % CANE	11.54	11.26	11.86
6	MILL EXTRACTION	95.03	95.09	95.38
7	REDUCED MILL EXTRACTION (RME)	95.66	95.72	95.93
8	POL % BAGASSE (LAST MILL)	2.26	2.17	2.16
9	MOISTURE % BAGASSE (LAST MILL)	50.10%	50.02%	49.66%
10	POL LOSS IN BAGASSE % CANE	0.68	0.65	0.64
11	BAGASSE SAVE % CANE	1.93	2.24	2.84

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Power Savings due to Mill Automation: Ugar Sugar Works



Sr	PARTICULARS	SEASON 2009-2010 AutoCane	SEASON 2010-2011 Partial Automation	SEASON 2011-2012 Full Automation
1	CROP DAYS	160	177	132
2	CANE CRUSHED	1427046	1599327	1322909
3	AVERAGE CRUSHING PER DAY	8919	9036	10022
4	POWER CONSUMPTION ON 33x66 MILL KWH	13.84	14.31	12.56
5	POWER CONSUMPTION ON 42x84 MILL KWH	11.91	11.41	12.13
6	TOTAL POWER CONSUMPTION ON BOTH MILLS KWH	25.75	25.72	24.69

Tangible Economic Benefits at Ugar Sugar Works By Power Saving:



1	Power Saving 1 KWH per ton of cane	KWH	1
2	Cane Crushed in Season 2011-2012	M.T.	1322909
3	Energy Saved during Season 2011-2012	KWH	1322909
			_
3	Power Rate per KWH	Rs.	4
4	Power Rate per KWH Savings	Rs.	4 5291636.00

Tangible Economic Benefits at Ugar Sugar Works By Bagasse and Sugar Savings:



Total Bagasse Saving (0.6% increase)	Tons	2391
Monetary Benefit by this saving (Price 1400/-		
per Ton)	Rs.	3,347400.00
Bagasse Price per Ton	Rs.	1400.00
Sugar in Bagasse % Cane	Tons	36
Sugar Price per Kg	Rs.	30.00
Total extra earning by sale of this sugar	Rs.	1,080000.00

Total Saving: Rs. 9,719036.00

Total Saving: USD 186904.00

YUTECH Mill Automation Case Study:

Benefits of Mill Automation:



Sahakari Khand Udyog Mandal Ltd., Gandevi, Gujarat, India

	Crusining	(Tons)			Saving wrt last year
2011-12	6049	9,73,357	1,38,479	14.23%	
2012-13	6378	11,09,610	1,38,180	12.45%	1.77%
2013-14					
(till 31st					
Dec 13)	6462	3,58,178	42,367	11.83%	0.62%

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Sahakari Khand Udyog Mandal Ltd., Gandevi Benefits of Mill Automation



Bagasse Pol	Mill Extraction		Mix Juice %	Bagasse Water %	Added Water to	Stoppages Mechanical Total Plant
1.826	96.30	11.68	106.40%	49.38%	33.7160	21 Hrs
1.785	96.45	11.74	105.22%	49.34%	32.0200	18 Hrs
1.810	96.62	12.71	104.51%	49.44%	31.2330	12 Hrs

Benefits of Mill Automation



Gandevi Benefits Observed:

- Reduced Maintenance and Breakdown
- Increased Throughput due to constant Crushing
- Reduced Steam Consumption of upto 2% hence Bagasse Saving

Ugar Intangible Benefits Observed:

- Reduced Overall Maintenance
- Reduced Mill DC Drives Maintenance
- Reduced Breakdown
- Increased Throughput
- More Cane Crushed in Lesser Days

Concluding Remarks



Tailor-made automation solutions within Sugar Industry are the need of time to gain

- Efficiency
- Energy savings in electricity, fuel and other natural resources.
- Improving Quality while achieving Cost Reduction



THANK YOU! For your Time and Presence



SAVE FUEL
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AND YET, MAKE MONEY

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